

Minimal Logging in C++ 20

Koen Poppe

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- Streaming operators
 - Automatic newlines
- Severities
 - `qInfo()`
 - `qDebug()`
 - `qWarning()`
- Categories
- Output configured at runtime
 - Filtering (category + severity)
 - Output format

Existing approaches

02 iostream

- Anything you want
 - i.e., use `std::cout`
- Could use macros to avoid repetition
 - `__FILE__`
 - `__FUNCTION__`
 - `__LINE__`

```
#define LOG(message) \
std::cout << __FILE__ << "(" << __LINE__ << ")" ` " << __FUNCTION__ << "`:" message "\n";
```

- I do not like macros ...

- C++ 20 `std::source_location`
 - `#include <source_location>`


```
void log(const std::string_view message,  
         const std::source_location location = std::source_location::current())  
{  
    std::cout << location.file_name() << "(" << location.line()  
              << ") " << location.function_name() << "`: " << message << "\n";  
}
```

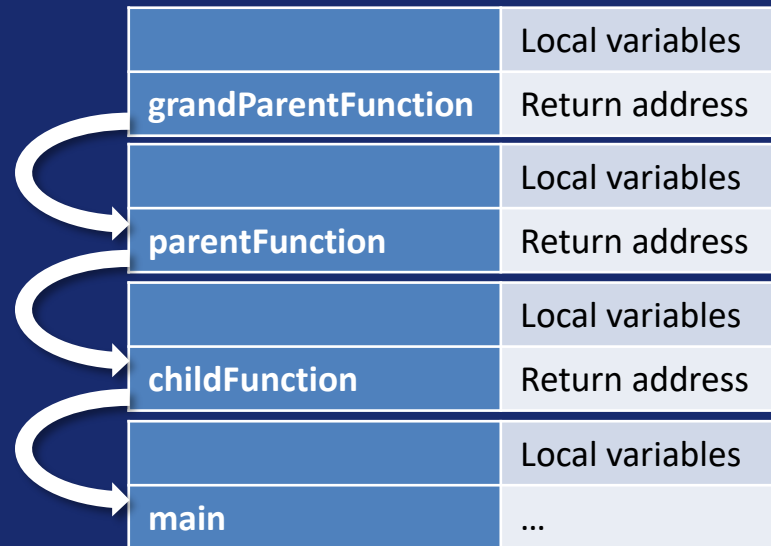
- Prevent macros using default argument
 - Requires compiler support

- Why code names?
- Also: why log plain text*
 - Hard to process in automated systems
- How about the debugger?

*: There is no such thing as plain text [Plain Text - Dylan Beattie - NDC Oslo 2021](#)

- Knows this already ...
- Stack frames
 - Function call = new stack frame
 - Contains return address
- “Stack walking”
 - Reverse walk from current
- Look up addresses in debugging info

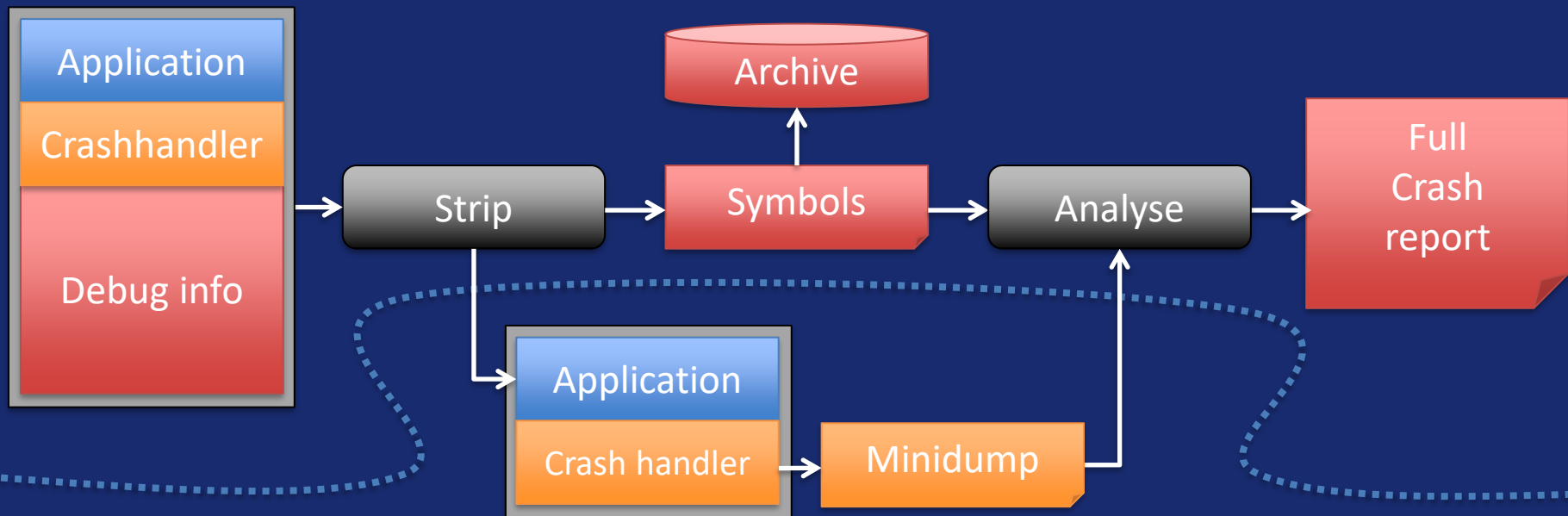
Debugger ▾ GDB for "00-NoLogging" ▾ 					Threads:
Level	Function	File	Line	Address	
➔ 1	grandParentFunction	00-NoLoggingMain.cpp	3	0x7ff7ce961534	
2	parentFunction	00-NoLoggingMain.cpp	7	0x7ff7ce961548	
3	childFunction	00-NoLoggingMain.cpp	11	0x7ff7ce96155e	
4	main	00-NoLoggingMain.cpp	16	0x7ff7ce961579	



- Include debugging symbols?
- No!
 - Increases binary size significantly
 - Intellectual property
 - `void writeProprietaryFileFormat(...)`
 - Security risk
 - `SuperSecretSoftwareProtection.cpp`
 - `bool checkLicenseKey(...)`

	Without	With
No logging	37 KB	69 KB
Qt	42 KB	419 KB
iostream	40 KB	94 KB
SourceLocation	40 KB	105 KB

- Crash dump contains stack
 - Use “Stack walking” to determine location



- Using symbols
 - Translate back to
 - Function
 - File/line
 - ...
- What else is required?
 - The instruction pointer
 - Special register, cheap to obtain

- Live coding is a risk
 - Unit tests as safety net
- Run tests for non-compiling code?
 - C++20 Concepts to the rescue!

```
if constexpr (requires(Logger l) {  
    l.rocketscience();  
})  
{  
    Logger logger;  
    logger.rocketscience();  
  
    ...  
}  
else  
{  
    QSKIP("Does not compile");  
}
```

- Trace the instruction pointer
 - Retrieve it using inline assembly
 - Write it into a buffer
- Test translation back into
 - Function
 - File & line
 - This does not work ~ compiler support `std::source_location::current`
 - Could be done using macros

- (Reserved field for next phases)
- `uintptr_t`
 - Representation of an address
- No string literals in the binary
 - Actually using the symbols file
- C++11 `__attribute__((always_inline))`
 - Impact inlining (still requires optimized build)

Minimal Logging

Phase 2/3

- Add time information
 - `std::chrono`

Minimal Logging

Phase 2/3: remarks

- Choose a clock
 - Clock dependent types to not loose data
- Type safe handling of time
 - Was it sleep(seconds) or sleep(milliseconds)?
 - See also Boost::Units

Minimal Logging Phase 3/3

- Argument
- Arguments

Minimal Logging

Phase 3/3: remarks

- Use `std::tuple` like structure to represent arguments
 - Use custom packed type to avoid padding
- How to decode?
 - Trace the trace method
- **C++17** `std::any` to represent data
 - Type safe union
- `__attribute__((used))` to avoid function collapsing
 - LLVM specific?

Minimal Logging

Open points

- Resolving file:line
 - Any ideas?
- Symbol versioning
 - Link with source code revision
- Shared libraries
 - All log to the same buffer
 - Special handling for symbols
- Thread safety
 - Lock free buffer
- Handling of fixed literals
 - Why log constant information?
- Include in crash dumps
 - Already the case (stack allocated)

Minimal Logging Framework in C++ 20

Questions?

1. How about strings?
 2. How does this compare to spdlog
([gabime/spdlog: Fast C++ logging library. \(github.com\)](https://github.com/gabime/spdlog))
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Minimal Logging Framework in C++ 20
inspired by **Ξ**xpertise



vandewiele.com